

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR APRIL, 1911.

DISTRICT NO. 5, UPPER MISSISSIPPI VALLEY.

GEORGE M. CHAPPEL, District Editor.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

April was somewhat colder and wetter than usual; the temperature being below the normal in all of the States in the district, except North Dakota, and the precipitation above, except in Minnesota and Wisconsin. The conditions were, however, much nearer the normal and more favorable to agricultural interests than in April, 1910. The first 10 or 15 days were cold, and over the larger part of the district more or less stormy, temperatures below zero being recorded in North Dakota, northern Minnesota and Wisconsin, on the 1st and 2d, and freezing temperatures were frequent during the first decade as far south as Missouri, and occurred on many nights after that over the central sections. The precipitation came during four well-defined storm periods, as follows: 2-7, 11-14, 18-21, and 26-30, but the larger part of the precipitation fell during the first half of the month in the northern, and the latter half in the southern sections. Heavy snow fell on the 5th and 6th north of southern Iowa, and during the time the snowfall was the heaviest a severe thunder-storm occurred in Iowa and northern Illinois. The month closed with a cool wave approaching from the northwest, which caused freezing temperatures generally over North Dakota on the 30th. As a whole, however, the month was exceptionally favorable for out-of-door occupations, and especially favorable over the larger part of the district for farm work.

TEMPERATURE.

The temperature was below the normal, except in the northwestern part of the district, it being normal in Minnesota and slightly above the normal in North Dakota. The monthly means for the several States are as follows: North Dakota 41.5° ; Minnesota, 43° ; South Dakota, 42.4° ; Wisconsin, 43.1° ; Iowa, 46.6° ; Missouri, 51.2° ; Indiana, 47.1° , and Illinois, 49.3° , and the average departures ranged from -2.5° , in Missouri, to $+1.6^{\circ}$, in North Dakota. The month opened with the temperature near or below zero in the extreme northern portion of the district, and below freezing almost to the southern limit of Illinois, and it remained much below the normal during the first decade. The second decade was somewhat warmer, but freezing temperatures and frosts were frequent as far south as the central sections. During the third decade there was a decided increase in temperature, especially in the Northern States, where maximum temperatures of nearly 90° were general, the highest being recorded at most stations on the 27th. The last five days were warm in the southern part of the upper Mississippi Valley, but the monthly maximum occurred at many stations on the 17th, and at some on the 12th. The month closed with a cool wave approaching from the

northwest and freezing temperatures were general over North Dakota on the last day.

The monthly mean temperature for the district, as shown by the records of 286 stations, is 45.4° , which is 1° below the normal. The highest monthly mean was 57.9° , at Cairo, Ill., and the lowest, 36.6° , at Vudesare, Wis. The highest temperature reported was 89° , at McKinney, N. Dak., on the 27th, and the lowest, -10° , at Little Fork, Minn., on the 1st.

PRECIPITATION.

The precipitation was above the normal in all parts of the district except in Minnesota, South Dakota, and Wisconsin, it being normal in South Dakota and slightly below the normal in the other two States. The average amounts, with the departure from the normal for the various States, are as follows: North Dakota, 1.64 inches, $+.13$ inch; Minnesota, 1.93 inches, $-.13$ inch; South Dakota, 2.12 inches, normal; Wisconsin, 1.82 inches, $-.56$ inch; Iowa, 3.21, $+.40$ inch; Missouri, 4.91 inches, $+.24$ inches; Indiana, 5.03 inches, $+.94$ inches; Illinois, 4.86 inches, $+.46$ inches.

The precipitation was well distributed throughout the month, except in the northwestern and extreme eastern parts of the district, where practically all of it came during the first 15 days, and it was fairly well distributed geographically, although the greatest amounts fell in the southern sections, as is usual for the season of the year. In Jackson and Union counties, in Illinois, the rainfall was excessive and exceeded the normal by about 7 inches. There were four well-defined storm periods, as follows: 2-7, 11-14, 18-21, and 26-30. Excessive amounts occurred on several days in Illinois, being especially marked on the 13th and, in the south end of the State, on the 14th. In Iowa the largest amounts were generally recorded on the 29th or 30th. Considerable snow fell between the 2d and 7th, and it was especially heavy in northern Iowa on the 5th and 6th, when many stations reported falls of from 3 to 12 inches.

The average precipitation for the district, as shown by the records of 301 stations, is 2.50 inches, which is 0.38 inch above the normal. The greatest amount, 12.07 inches, occurred at Cobden, Ill., and the least, a trace, at Pratt, N. Dak. The greatest amount in 24 consecutive hours, 3.60 inches, occurred at Cobden, Ill., on the 13th. The average depth of unmelted snowfall was 4.2 inches; the average for the several States or parts of States within the district are as follows: North Dakota, 6.1 inches; Minnesota, 6.4; South Dakota, 4.8; Wisconsin, 4.3; Iowa, 4.3; Indiana, 4.4; and Illinois, 1.6 inches. The greatest amount was 12.5 inches at Fayette, Iowa, and none occurred at two stations in Iowa, and 19 in Illinois. Measurable precipitation occurred on an average of nine days.

SUNSHINE AND CLOUDINESS.

The average number of clear days was 12; partly cloudy, 7; and cloudy, 11. The duration of sunshine was slightly below the normal over the southern portion of the district and slightly above in the northern sections.

WIND.

Southeast winds prevailed. The highest velocity reported was 48 miles per hour, from the northwest, at Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn., on the 15th.

MISCELLANEOUS.

A severe local storm occurred at Kemper, Jersey County, Ill., at 5.23 p. m. on the 4th, which damaged property to the amount of several thousand dollars and slightly injured two children.

The continued cool weather, or the absence of any extremely warm weather, kept vegetation and especially fruit buds very nearly dormant, except in the extreme southern part of the district, and fruit trees of all kinds are blooming about a month later than last year.

The rain was beneficial in replenishing the water supply, putting the ground in good condition for cultivation, and starting the growth of grass and cereals.

A severe thunderstorm occurred during a heavy snow-storm in Iowa and northern Illinois on the 2d, and many buildings and haystacks were fired by lightning. More than one-half inch of hail fell at Springfield, Ill., on the same day.

RIVERS.

There was only a slight fluctuation in the stage of the rivers, and all streams in the district are considerably below the normal stage for April. The upper Mississippi River was slightly higher at the close of the month than at the beginning, but it was still low for the season. The stage at Dubuque was 3 feet on April 1 and 4 feet on April 30. The Wisconsin River also continues low for the spring of the year; on April 30 it was 4.6 feet at Wausau, 2.4 feet at Grand Rapids, 4.2 feet at Portage, and 2.5 feet at Muscoda, Wis. At the close of the month the Mississippi River was considerably lower at all stations in the Davenport river district than at the same time in 1910. In the vicinity of Keokuk, Iowa, the streams continued low for the season, and the low stage of water in the Mississippi River has been favorable for construction work on the Mississippi Water Power Dam, which is progressing rapidly.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for April, 1911. District No. 5, State of North Dakota.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.					Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.					
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unheated.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of clear days.				
<i>North Dakota.</i>																					
Amenia.	Cass.	945	14	41.8	0.0	85	27	7	1	53	2.20	+ 0.07	1.10	8.5	6	15	5	10	nw.	C. E. Wood.	
Bottineau.	Bottineau.	1,038	18	40.1	+ 1.0	84	27	5	6	45	0.55	+ 0.07	0.21	9.0	6	15	4	11	se.	J. A. Kemp.	
Cando.	Towner.	1,488	10	43.9 ¹	+ 5.8	84	27	12	4	39	0.78	+ 0.18	0.52	—	2	—	—	—	nw.	E. T. Judd.	
Crosby.	Divide.	5	40.1	—	—	86	27	9	6	43	0.63	—	0.25	2.5	4	15	8	7	—	H. C. Kaschau.	
Devil's Lake.	Ramsey.	6	40.1	+ 1.9	82	27	11	6	36	1.99	— 0.04	0.95	6.4	8	12	12	6	se.	U. S. W. B.		
Donnybrook.	Ward.	1,760	12	40.2	+ 1.9	87	27	9	6	44	0.14	— 0.55	0.10	—	4	16	8	6	nw.	C. J. DeVore.	
Dunseith.	Rolette.	14	40.6	+ 0.5	85	27	6	8	54	0.37	— 0.28	0.30	3.7	3	13	5	12	w.	L. H. Trowbridge.		
Edmore.	Ramsey.	1,824	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	H. R. Aslakson.	
Forman.	Sargent.	1,249	17	47.4	+ 4.3	84	27	10	6	55	2.45	+ 0.10	1.85	—	6	12	5	13	nw.	A. Maltby.	
Grafton.	Walsh.	327	20	41.4	+ 3.2	84	27	5	1	38	2.07	+ 0.59	1.04	7.7	6	—	—	—	se.	A. R. T. Wyllie.	
Granville.	McHenry.	1,504	5	41.2	—	86	27	12	6	46	0.31	—	0.09	0.6	8	12	11	7	nw.	W. A. Christiansen.	
Hannah.	Cavalier.	1,568	6	37.9	—	80	27	4	1	37	2.12	—	0.60	10.0	6	15	6	9	s.	J. Moffatt.	
Hansboro.	Towner.	3	39.4	—	83	27	5	1	41	0.04	—	0.40	4.5	7	19	5	6	se.	Geo. Dale.		
Hillsboro.	Trail.	901	6	43.0	—	85	27	10	7	46	2.84	—	1.30	9.0	8	17	6	7	nw.	F. E. Mayall.	
Lakota.	Nelson.	1,519	5	38.4	—	81	27	6	7	36	2.44	—	1.00	22.0	7	9	15	6	s.	C. R. Pettes.	
Langdon.	Cavalier.	1,615	18	39.3	—	80	27	6	1	39	1.88	—	0.74	—	5	17	0	13	w.	J. Woolner.	
Lerimore.	Grand Forks.	1,134	18	41.1	+ 1.2	85	27	10	6	44	2.48	+ 1.02	1.60	6.8	6	—	—	—	nw.	Reuben Gray.	
Lisbon.	Ransom.	1,091	7	42.0	—	78	18 ¹	8	17	50	2.68	—	1.28	8	14	6	10	se.	H. K. Adams.		
McKinney.	Renville.	1,840	17	40.1	- 0.3	89	27	10	6	47	0.30	— 0.57	0.20	3.0	2	14	7	9	se.	N. P. Swenson.	
Manfred.	Wells.	1,605	10	41.0	—	87	27	11	8	42	1.40	—	0.50	12.0	6	15	6	9	nw.	P. B. Anderson.	
Mayville.	Trail.	975	15	47.3	+ 4.3	84	27	17	7	43	2.79	+ 1.07	1.04	—	7	19	5	6	nw.	W. C. Gould.	
Minot.	Ward.	1,557	13	42.2	+ 0.8	87	27	14	1	45	0.30	— 1.09	0.10	3.0	6	20	1	9	w.	J. J. Bates.	
Minto.	Walsh.	820	18	43.6	+ 2.1	85	27	4 ²	2	40	1.53	—	0.80	6.0	8	16	4	10	s.	S. M. Marsh.	
Oriska.	Barnes.	1,270	6	41.8	—	84	27	9	8	49	2.73	—	0.80	4.0	4	14	11	5	nw.	W. E. Williams.	
Park River.	Walsh.	998	8	42.1	—	84	27	4	1	44	1.53	—	0.91	10.0	5	17	8	5	nw.	A. Heyward.	
Pembina.	Pembina.	789	13	39.1	+ 0.7	84	27	8	1 ²	38	3.14	+ 0.82	1.40	—	6	21	1	8	w.	C. W. Shumaker.	
Power.	Richland.	1,020	19	42.4	+ 0.6	85	27	4	2	46	1.82	— 0.02	1.26	7.0	3	13	6	11	nw.	J. A. Power.	
Pratt.	McHenry.	6	43.0	—	86	27	12	6	53	T.	—	T.	T.	0	21	2	7	nw.	W. B. Ahern.		
Towner.	do.	—	42.7	—	86	27	14	2	51	0.70	—	0.20	4.0	4	14	11	5	s.	B. Bagley.		
University.	Grand Forks.	830	19	43.7	+ 2.1	85	27	8	1	42	2.82	+ 0.58	1.51	7.5	6	19	1	10	s.	H. E. Simpson.	
Wahpeton.	Richland.	963	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	C. H. Burch.	
Walhalla.	Pembina.	966	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	C. W. Clark.	
Willow City.	Bottineau.	5	1,471	18	37.4	- 1.5	85	27	5	2 ¹	60	0.71	- 0.15	0.30	4.0	4	—	—	—	nw.	M. A. Ostby.
<i>Minnesota.</i>																					
Albert Lea.	Freeborn.	1,229	20	43.8	- 1.8	78	17	14	1	43	2.29	- 0.20	0.90	5.0	10	7	12	11	se.	Edward Carey.	
Alexandria.	Douglas.	1,391	17	42.8	+ 1.5	80	17	9	1	43	1.78	- 0.48	0.41	8.4	10	13	1	16	nw.	P. O. Unumb.	
Angus.	Polk.	870	9	41.0	—	84	27	7	1	40	1.83	—	1.20	7.5	5	17	6	7	se.	John Nadovnik.	
Bagley.	Clearwater.	5	39.7	—	80	27	0	1	45	1.21	—	0.36	8.5	7	14	10	6	ne.	Jens Nelson.		
Beardsley.	Big Stone.	1,090	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Roy A. Smith.	
Beaumont.	Mahnomen.	1,200	9	42.8	—	80	28	6	6	39	1.26	—	0.40	7.6	7	13	11	6	sw.	Dr. P. A. Slattery.	
Bird Island.	Renville.	1,039	21	44.2	- 0.6	80	17	5	1	41	2.58	+ 0.41	0.58	6.3	9	12	9	9	se.	Dr. F. L. Puffer.	
Caledonia.	Houston.	1,179	18	44.2	- 1.5	72	27	16	7	39	1.09	- 2.07	0.40	6.5	6	13	3	14	nw.	W. D. Belden.	
Campbell.	Wilkin.	984	12	43.4	—	82	17 ¹	8	1	50	1.71	—	0.40	6.5	7	16	3	11	se.	J. T. Nelsess.	
Cass Lake.	Cass.	1,300	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	C. W. Burns.	
Collegeville.	Stearns.	1,282	15	44.6	- 0.1	78	17	14	1	38	1.55	— 0.47	0.37	2.7	8	12	6	12	s.	Fridolin Tembreul.	
Crookston.	Folk.	863	21	41.2	- 0.6	82	27	9	1	42	2.25	+ 0.37	1.10	9	18	2	10	s.	A. G. Andersen.		
Detroit.	Becker.	1,364	15	41.0	+ 1.5	80	27	3	7	54	1.71	- 0.14	0.60	8.0	9	17	2	11	nw.	G. W. Peoples.	
Ely.	St. Louis.	—	—	—	—	72	27	34	2	50	1.81	—	1.10	5.0	3	—	—	—	—	Rev. W. H. Farrell.	
Fairmont (near).	Martin.	1,240	24	44.2	- 0.9	75	17	10	1	37	4.30	+ 1.53	1.35	8.0	11	6	14	10	se.	W. F. Wherland.	
Faribault.	Rice.	1,003	14	43.7	- 1.1	71	18	13	1	40	2.47	+ 0.86	0.88	4.0	14	5	15	5	11	se.	Dr. A. C. Tanner.
Farmington.	Dakota.	902	23	45.8	+ 0.8	85	17	13	1	46	1.89	- 0.57	0.50	2.5	10	12	6	13	nw.	E. D. Akin.	
Fergus Falls.	Ottertail.	1,210	19	43.4	+ 0.2	79	27	11	1	37	2.01	- 0.06	0.66	7.8	13	10	9	11	se.	C. E. Kissinger.	
Fort Ripley.	Crow Wing.	1,136	4	42.6	—	80	27	4	7	48	1.63	- 0.44	0.60	8.0	5	10	0	20	s.	J. J. Tucker.	
Fosston.	Polk.	1,289	2	42.0	—	80	27	6	1	39	1.36	—	0.29	6.1	10	13	5	12	se.	O. N. Hem.	
Fram.	Marshall.	—	—	—	—	78	27	6	1	50	1.81	—	1.00	2.0	6	21	3	11	nw.	A. W. Clark.	
Glencoe.	McLeod.	1,000	15	46.5	+ 1.4	80	17	11	1	39	1.97	- 0.04	0.70	8.5	7	19	11	0	s.	F. B. Reed.	
Grand Meadow.	Mower.	1,338	23	42.6	- 1.9	75	17	9	7	44	2.44	+ 0.10	0.43	7.0	10	14	5	11	se.	C. F. Greening.	
Gull Lake Dam.	Cass.	1,215	43.4	—	80	27	6	1	46	2.19	—	0.50	11.0	6	11	13	6	n.	G. A. Williams.		
Hallock.	Kittson.	815	12	41.1	+ 0.7	83	27	4	1	41	2.81	+ 1.72	1.50	—	5	16	6	8	s.	D. A. Robertson.	
Halstad.	Norman.	870	5	40.9	—	84	27	7	7	47	2.57	—	1.13	7.0	6	18	2	10	s.	A. G. Holstrom.	
Hinckley.	Pine.	1,050	6	43.2	—	78 ⁴	17	13	1	50 ⁸	2.67	—	0.63	9.0	6	11 ^a	7 ^a	11	s.	W. R. Newman.	
International Falls.	Koochiching.	1,112	3	39.6	—	78	27	3	1	46	1.20	—	0.30	7.0	5	16	10	4	w.	Rees Roe.	
Itasca State Park.	Hubbard.	—	4	42.4	—	78	27	6	1	50	2.36	+ 0.77	0.41	9.5	7	9 ^a	10 ^a	10	se.	J. A. Stillwell.	
Kellher.	Beltzoni.	—	4	45.9	—	79	17	12	1	41	2.15	—	0.91	2.5	7	14	4	13	nw.	A. Gilmour.	
Lake Crystal.	Blue Earth.	—	4	40.0	+ 0.3	76	27	—	2	1	40	1.44	- 0.47	0.49	6.7	7	4	17	se		

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for April, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing direction of wind.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.		
<i>Minnesota—Continued.</i>																			
St. Cloud.	Saint Paul.	1,020	33	44.8	+ 0.8	80	17	11	1†	44	2.19	- 0.17	0.76	5.7	8	12	9	9	se.
St. Peter.	Nicollet.	837	40	45.0	- 0.7	78	17	14	1	40	2.22	- 0.11	0.60	5.5	13	8	11	11	se.
Sandy Lake Dam.	Aitkin.	825	17	45.8	+ 1.8	80	17	12	1	45	2.18	+ 0.32	0.82	9	10	9	11	s.	
State Sanatorium.	Cass.	1,234	18	39.1	- 0.9	68	17	0	1	34	1.54	- 0.58	0.32	7.0	7	8	5	7	se.
Stillwater.	Washington.	694	6	42.6	.....	77	17†	7	6	35	1.53	.....	0.37	5.5	9	14	10	6	se.
Taylors Falls.	Chisago.	759	4	44.0	.....	77	27†	13	7	41	1.90	.....	0.62	6.5	8	12	1	17	se.
Warroad.	Rosesau.	1,069	2	41.4	.....	82*	27	2*	1	41*	1.00	.....	0.71	4	21	0	9	ne.	
West Concord.	Dodge.	1,232	2	44.2	.....	79	17†	12	1	42	2.46	.....	1.00	11.0	7	9	12	se.	
Winnibago.	Faribault.	1,100	12	45.1	- 0.5	79	17	13	1	41	2.47	+ 0.48	1.20	7.0	11	13	5	13	se.
Winnibogoshish.	Itasca.	1,300	33	42.0	+ 2.0	75	17†	- 1	1	38	1.17	- 0.65	0.41	6.5	9	13	10	7	nw.
Winona.	Winona.	700	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	P. C. Myers.
Worthington.	Nobles.	1,593	16	43.7	- 1.4	75	29	13	1	41	1.37	- 0.86	0.70	4.5	6	12	7	11	se.
Zumbrota.	Goodhue.	917	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	W. C. Rowell.
<i>South Dakota.</i>																			I. T. Patridge.
Milbank.	Grant.	1,148	20	42.4	- 1.7	81	17	12	1	44	2.12	0.00	0.77	4.8	7	17	2	11	nw.
<i>Wisconsin.</i>																			Elton C. Larzelere.
Antigo.	Langlade.	1,489	17	42.0	- 0.2	74	27	5	1	37	0.54	.....	0.54	T.	1	16	5	9	se.
Barron.	Barron.	1,115	20	43.6	+ 0.4	76	27	8	1	44	1.27	- 1.09	0.23	5.0	8	16	6	8	s.
Beloit.	Rock.	750	45	45.6	- 1.9	71	27	21	3	33	4.40	+ 1.63	1.24	4.3	8	18	1	11	s.
Big St. Germain Dam.	Vilas.	1,590	1	39.2	.....	76	27	- 4	1	48	1.08	.....	0.55	3.3	5	20	6	sw.	
Brodhead.	Green.	812	13	45.6	- 1.4	73	27	18	1	42	4.79	+ 1.81	1.28	5.0	9	14	10	6	nw.
Burnett.	Dodge.	880	7	43.2	.....	70	30	17	1	35	1.82	.....	0.55	6.5	10	5	9	16	ne.
Cottage Grove.	Dane.	888	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.02	.....	0.53	4.6	13	9	3	14	s.
Darlington.	Lafayette.	867	5	44.4	.....	72	27	17	1	45	3.00	.....	0.90	2.0	6	15	4	11	se.
Deerskin Dam.	Forest.	1,625	1	37.8	.....	74	27	- 5	2	48	0.52	.....	0.32	1.4	3	20	5	5	w.
Delavan.	Walworth.	620	20	44.6	- 1.5	72	27	17	1	36	3.39	+ 0.37	1.00	3.5	11	13	3	14	se.
Dodgeville.	Iowa.	1,116	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Eugen F. Stoddard.	
Downing.	Dunn.	983	9	41.0	.....	77	29	8	1	51	0.50	.....	0.50	1	4	0	22	w.	
Eau Claire.	Eau Claire.	800	20	45.1	- 0.5	76	27	14	1	40	0.91	- 1.67	0.27	2.5	8	9	12	9	s.
Grand Rapids.	Wood.	1,021	12	42.6	- 1.5	76	27	12	1	45	1.28	- 1.27	0.38	4.0	10	8	12	nw.	
Grantsburg.	Burnett.	1,095	20	44.5	+ 1.4	79	17	4	1	42	2.27	- 0.51	0.70	7.0	4	11	4	15	se.
Hancock.	Waushara.	1,091	19	44.6	+ 0.1	75	27	15	1	38	1.23	.....	0.40	4.0	4	11	9	10	se.
Hatfield.	Jackson.	973	17	43.6	- 3.3	76	27	9	1	51	2.11	- 0.37	0.60	2.0	7	11	4	15	e.
Hayward.	Sawyer.	1,197	20	41.0	- 0.7	76	27	- 3	4	41	0.73	- 1.31	0.47	1.0	4	9	7	14	se.
Hillsboro.	Vernon.	1,000	20	41.2	- 3.4	70	27	10	4	45	3.00	+ 0.03	0.65	7.0	8	12	11	7	sw.
Koepenick.	Langlade.	1,083	20	39.7	- 2.0	74	29	0	2	42	1.40	- 1.31	0.50	3.0	5	1	21	8	se.
Lac du Flambeau.	Vilas.	1	39.7	.....	.....	74	27	- 5	1	41	1.81	.....	0.62	3.5	5	16	6	8	s.
La Crosse.	La Crosse.	714	39	40.0	- 1.3	75	27	19	1	41	1.20	- 1.09	0.36	7.1	10	8	9	13	se.
Lake Mills.	Jefferson.	897	20	44.6	+ 1.1	74	27	17	7	36	2.95	- 0.11	0.94	5.2	12	8	11	11	se.
Lancaster.	Grant.	1,070	20	43.4	- 3.3	71	28	15	7	37	3.52	+ 0.57	0.99	8.0	9	12	4	11	w.
Long Lake.	Oneida.	1,592	3	37.9	.....	76	27	- 9	1	51	0.59	.....	0.43	1.8	5	12	7	11	s.
Madison.	Dane.	974	32	44.0	- 0.5	70	27	21	7	29	2.44	+ 0.06	0.76	5.5	14	9	5	16	se.
Mather.	Jumeau.	962	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Frank Evans.	
Mauiston.	882	15	45.9	+ 0.9	80	30	12	7	44	2.15	- 0.25	0.80	8.0	4	16	2	12	se.	
Meadow Valley.	974	20	43.7	- 1.2	76	27	16	7	47	1.51	- 0.98	0.50	4.0	9	2	18	10	nw.	
Medford.	Taylor.	1,420	21	41.6	- 0.5	73	27	1	1	40	0.75	- 1.51	0.60	2	18	3	4	4	s.
Merrill.	Lincoln.	1,267	5	40.0	.....	73	27	0	1	46	1.39	.....	0.65	2.0	5	13	11	6	s.
Minocqua.	Oneida.	1,604	7	43.0	.....	77	27	17	1	46	1.14	.....	0.27	2.5	11	14	5	11	nw.
Mondovi.	Buffalo.	738	3	45.2	.....	74	27	13	7†	44	2.70	.....	0.72	9.0	9	11	5	17	e.
Mount Horeb.	Dane.	1,236	7	43.0	.....	73	27	17	1	47	3.76	.....	1.50	7.0	9	10	3	17	se.
Muscosa.	Grant.	666	2	44.9	.....	74	27	13	7†	44	2.70	.....	0.72	9.0	9	11	5	17	se.
Neillsville.	Clark.	996	21	44.6	+ 0.4	79	27†	10	1	48	1.66	- 1.18	0.80	2.0	4	11	0	19	se.
New Richmond.	St. Croix.	900	6	44.4	.....	79	29	11	1	40	2.35	.....	1.10	7.0	8	11	10	9	se.
Osceola.	Folk.	806	20	47.8	+ 4.4	79	16	19	1	53	1.37	- 0.96	0.45	5.0	5	13	1	16	n.
Park Falls.	Price.	1,492	23	42.4	.....	74	27†	- 2	3	41	0.77	.....	0.40	1.2	6	9	8	10	ne.
Portage.	Columbia.	809	23	45.7	- 0.6	76	27	17	7	37	2.31	- 0.50	0.56	9.0	9	14	6	10	nw.
Port Edwards.	Wood.	969	1	45.7	.....	82	27	12	2	44	1.38	.....	0.60	6.5	8	6	2	22	se.
Prairie du Chien.	Crawford.	690	20	44.8	- 3.6	76	27	15	7†	46	2.06	- 0.48	0.64	9.0	8	10	1	19	s.
Prentice.	Price.	1,551	13	33.5	- 2.4	76	27†	- 5	1	38	2.02	- 0.08	0.61	8.2	6	9	7	14	s.
Rhineland.	Oneida.	1,550	5	42.0	.....	75	27	5	1	40	1.18	.....	0.45	1.0	5	13	7	10	se.
Sauk City.	Sauk.	758	3	46.4	.....	75	27†	10	7	55	2.06	.....	1.05	8.1	5	11	8	11	se.
Shullsburg.	Lafayette.	1,019	5	43.4	.....	71	27	16	1	41	2.57	.....	0.63	2.0	10	8	6	16	s.
Solon Springs.	Douglas.	1,083	5	40.7	.....	77	27	4	1	52	1.60	.....	0.60	3.0	8	15	2	13	sw.
Spooner.	Washburn.	1,104	17	43.0	+ 0.6	77	27	4	1	49	0.86	- 1.03	0.47	2.5	5	13	2	10	n.
Stanley.	Chippewa.	1,082	7	.....	.....	78	27	18	7†	39*	0.77	- 1.75	0.50	2.0	3	13	9	8	nw.
Stevens Point.	Portage.	1,113	18	44.3	- 0.3	76	27†	18	7†	39*	0.77	- 1.75	0.50	2.0	3	13	9	8	nw.
Sugar Camp Dam.	Oneida.	1,582	1	.....	.....	77	17	14	7	42	0.24	.....	0.14	1.5	2	15	4	9	se.
Twin Lakes Dam.	Vilas.	1,625	1	.....	.....	78	17	15	7	36	0.50	.....	0.38	1.8	2	15	10	5	s.
Valley Junction.	Monroe.	1,930	19	43.															

TABLE I.—Climatological data for April, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.						
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.			Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	Prevailing direction of wind.	Observers.	
					Highest.	Date.	Lowest.															
Iowa—Continued.																						
Britt.	Hancock.	1,236	14	46.4	+ 0.7	77	17	13	7	41	2.09	- 0.12	0.71	6.0	13	11	10	9	s.	L. M. Goodman.		
Buckingham.	Tama.	11									2.42	+ 0.35	0.64		7					J. S. Guynn.		
Burlington.	Des Moines.	544	15	48.5	- 3.0	75	17	24	1	35	4.21	+ 1.05	1.16	0.5	10	14	2	14	e.	Max E. Poppe, Jr.		
Carroll.	Carroll.	1,265	21	47.0	- 1.1	76	28	20	6	42	3.02	+ 0.18	0.74	T.	9	12	3	15	ne.	Mrs. Jos. J. Wolfe.		
Cedar Rapids.	Linn.	733	29	48.3	- 3.4	75	17	22	1†	39	5.09	+ 2.35	1.10	2.5	11	12	4	15	e.	R. S. Toogood.		
Charles City.	Floyd.	1,015	20	44.2	- 2.1	76	17	8	7	24	2.79	- 0.04	0.77	10.2	11	5	11	14	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Clear Lake.	Cerro Gordo.	1,241	13	45.6	- 1.4	75	17	15	1†	39	1.45	- 0.19	0.40	5.0	7	11	0	19	s.	Oscar Stevens.		
Clinton.	Clinton.	583	44	47.4	- 1.2	73	17	20	1	42	5.33	+ 2.32	1.05		12	8	9	13	se.	Luke Roberts.		
Columbus Junction.	Louisa.	595	10	48.5	- 1.2	76	29	21	1	37	3.53	+ 0.75	1.25	4.0	10	15	8	16	e.	J. B. Johnston.		
Davenport.	Scott.	580	40	48.2	- 2.0	71	17	23	1	30	3.63	+ 0.75	0.94	6.0	18	14	3	13	e.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Decorah.	Winneshiek.	875	18	44.6	- 3.1	77	17	6	7	50	2.19	- 0.31	0.73	10.0	6				e.	F. H. Baker.		
Delaware.	Delaware.	1,083	20	44.0	- 1.8	70	26	16	7	39	3.48	+ 0.70	0.67	7.5	10	11	9	10	se.	William Ball.		
Des Moines.	Polk.	861	33	48.6	- 2.0	75	17	26	7	35	4.23	+ 1.25	1.52	0.4	12	6	8	8	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Dubuque.	Dubuque.	639	38	46.4	- 2.5	70	17	23	7	35	3.17	+ 0.26	1.05	5.4	13	9	8	13	se.	Do.		
Earlham.	Madison.	9	48.3	45.7	- 2.3	75	17	18	9	41	4.72	+ 1.06	1.60	7.0	8	10	2	18	se.	George Phillips.		
Elkader.	Clayton.	727	32	45.7	- 2.3	75	17	9	7	46	2.92	+ 0.23	0.83	11.0	10	13	7	10	se.	Chas. Reinecke.		
Elma.	Howard.	2	43.2	—	—	72	17	5	7	39	1.86		0.60	8.5	12	6	14	10	se.	H. A. Moore.		
Esterherville.	Emmet.	1,298	18	43.2	- 3.1	78	17	13	1	48	4.22	+ 0.51	1.50	7.0	8				n.	A. O. Peterson.		
Fairfield.	Jefferson.	27	48.8	43.2	- 1.0	74	29	24	1†	38	3.64	+ 0.16	1.45	1.0	10	17	3	10	se.	R. Monroe McKenzie.		
Fayette.	Fayette.	1,003	21	44.6	- 1.9	77	17	7	7	49	2.75	- 0.27	0.04	12.5	12	8	12	12	se.	R. Z. Latimer.		
Forest City.	Winnebago.	1,226	17	42.9	- 3.6	82	17	11	1	48	2.22	- 0.15	0.70	4.0	10	12	6	12	w.	J. A. Peters.		
Fort Dodge.	Webster.	1,126	11	45.6	- 1.8	77	17	13	7	37	1.59	- 0.58	0.60	6.5	9	12	3	15	se.	J. F. Monk.		
Fort Madison.	Lee.	516	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.32	+ 0.14	1.33		8	5	11	14	s.	Miss L. A. McCready.		
Gilman.	Marshall.	1,052	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	- 0.64	1.22		9				e.	J. L. Wylie.		
Grand Meadow.	Clayton.	1,180	20	44.4	- 2.4	73	17	10	7	40	2.29	- 0.29	0.80	12.0	8	8	10	12	se.	F. L. Williams.		
Greene.	Butler.	13																	e.	J. L. Cole.		
Grimmell.	Poweshiek.	1,023	19	47.5	- 2.8	79	17	21	7	42	4.45	+ 1.07	1.51	1.5	11	14	3	13	nw.	D. W. Brainard.		
Grundy Center.	Grundy.	976	20	45.8	- 1.6	78	17	10	7	42	2.73	- 0.32	0.60	5.5	9	15	0	15	se.	J. B. Calderwood.		
Guthrie Center.	Guthrie.	1,077	16	47.9	- 1.4	76	17	23	9	40	2.84	+ 0.10	0.63	T.	12	11	9	10	nw.	D. G. Beardsey.		
Hampton.	Franklin.	1,155	21	45.6	- 1.7	80	17	12	7	43	4.00	+ 0.72	1.21	11.5	13	6	12	12	se.	E. C. Grenelle.		
Humboldt.	Humboldt.	1,095	24	46.6	- 1.7	78	17	15	7	40	1.79	- 0.82	0.45	5.6	9	18	2	10	se.	Henry S. Wells.		
Independence.	Buchanan.	921	47	45.6	- 3.8	75	17	14	7	40	2.43	+ 0.05	0.50	2.0	9	15	3	12	nw.	R. E. Dudley.		
Indiana.	Warren.	989	20	49.3	- 1.4	76	17	25	1	35	2.59	- 0.81	1.00	T.	8				e.	Prof. J. L. Tilton.		
Iowa City.	Johnson.	633	51	46.1	- 2.4	75	17	19	1	40	3.03	- 0.13	1.00	3.0	12	16	2	19	se.	Prof. A. G. Smith.		
Iowa Falls.	Hardin.	1,170	18	48.0	- 3.7	77	17	3	7	43	2.94	+ 0.06	1.00	10.5	9	16	3	11	nw.	J. B. Parmeise.		
Jefferson.	Greene.	12	48.2	—	—	78	29	17	7	42	2.20	- 0.40	0.85	2.1	4	9	11	10	se.	M. E. Hall.		
Keeokuk.	Lee.	547	40	50.7	- 1.3	73	29	27	7	31	4.13	+ 0.77	1.20	0	11	12	6	12	ne.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Keosauqua.	Van Buren.	644	19	48.6	- 3.0	79	17	22	7	48	3.87	- 0.52	0.80	1.0	9	5	13	12	ne.	J. H. Landes.		
Knoxville.	Marion.	920	16	49.6	- 1.6	77	17	25	1	33	2.47	- 0.78	0.57	2.0	9				ne.	Casey & Bellville.		
Lacona.	Warren.	12									1.75	- 1.21	0.78		11	7	20	3	e.	J. B. Alter.		
Le Claire.	Scott.	576	11	45.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.41	+ 2.04	1.13	3.4	14				se.	Miss M. T. Dianey.		
Marshalltown.	Marshall.	947	19	46.4	- 2.4	77	17	21	1	41	3.38	+ 0.49	1.00		13	15	3	12	se.	Ralph B. Reasoner.		
Mason City.	Cerro Gordo.	1,132	14	43.8	- 3.9	77	17	12	7	44	1.76	- 0.89	0.45	5.0	8	12	6	12	se.	J. S. Mills.		
Mount Pleasant.	Henry.	729	30	48.7	- 2.4	75	29	25	1†	37	3.74	+ 0.53	0.72	1.0	12	15	6	9	se.	J. W. Edwards.		
Muscatine.	Muscatine.	51									3.45	+ 0.04	0.94	4.0	12				e.	William Molis.		
New Hampton.	Chickasaw.	1,168	14	44.2	- 2.7	77	29	5	7	43	3.18	+ 1.23	1.23	7.5	9	15	4	11	e.	A. F. Kemman.		
Newton.	Jasper.	944	23	44.2	- 2.7	77	29	14	7	39	2.93	- 1.41	0.63	5.2	11	13	8	9	se.	Hon. J. P. Beatty.		
Northwood.	Worth.	1,222	15	47.0	+ 0.1	75	17	18	1	45	3.04	+ 0.76	1.18	4.0	10	15	10	5	se.	Chas. H. Dwelle.		
Olin.	Jones.	760	13	47.0	+ 0.1	75	17	21	1	41	3.04	+ 0.76	1.18	4.0	10	15	10	5	se.	M. H. Crissman.		
Osage.	Mitchell.	1,184	24	45.4	0.0	79	30	11	7	42	2.04	- 0.41	0.65	6.4	6	9	8	13	se.	Dr. A. D. Bundy.		
Oskaloosa.	Mahaska.	843	35	48.8	- 1.2	77	17	22	7	43	3.14	+ 0.41	0.83	0.8	7	15	1	14	se.	Joseph Boyd.		
Ottumwa.	Wapello.	649	16	49.3	- 2.7	80	17	25	2†	38	2.80	- 0.35	1.60	0.5	5	14	7	9	nw.	Chester Potter.		
Pella.	Marion.	877	9	47.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.26	- 0.27	0.50	T.	13	17	3	10	se.	J. H. Ver Steeg.		
Perry.	Dallas.	975	10	47.4	+ 0.1	77	17	22	1†	42	2.86	- 0.07	0.70	0.5	10	10	10	10	se.	Ed. S. Gray.		
Plover.	Pocahontas.	1,246	15	45.6	- 1.0	76	17	9	7	42	3.21	- 1.61	1.30	6.0	8	18	7	12	nw.	J. S. Smith.		
Pocahontas.	do.	1,248	7	45.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.99	- 2.01	1.78	12.3	10	13	5	9	se.	F. E. Hronek.		
Ridgeway.	Winneshiek.	1,215	13	45.9	- 1.7	75	17	17	7	40	4.35	+ 2.01	1.78	4.5	11	11	8	8	se.	Arthur Betts.		
Rockwell City.	Calhoun.	1,215	13	45.9	- 0.7	76	29	15	7	33	4.15	+ 1.39	0.75	6.0	8	16	5	9	se.	C. M. Randall.		
Sac City.	Sac.	1,275	35	47.0	- 0.7	76	17	15	7	39	3.64	+ 0.58	0.78	4.5	11	11	8	8	nw.	E. N. Bally.		
St. Charles.	Madison.	1,070	10	48.2	- 2.4	77	17	23	7†	37	2.14	- 1.33	0.90		11	14	8	8	se.	R. D. Minard.		
Sigourney.	Keokuk.	877	15	46.8	- 4.4	74	26	21	1	35	2.59	- 0.58	0.58	2.0	9	1	23	6	se.	J. T. Parker.		
Stockport.	Van Buren.	745	9	48.0	—	—	—	—	7	44	2.88	- 0.77	1.0	0	10	11</td						

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for April, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.					Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.			Prevailing direction of wind.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
<i>Illinois.</i>																				
Aledo.	Mercer.	738	11	47.8	-1.8	71	17†	21	1	34	3.29	+ 0.41	1.13	4.0	10	10	9	nw.	Wm. B. Frew.	
Alexander.	Morgan.	670	18	50.5	-2.3	73	26	26	1†	36	4.21	+ 1.38	1.13	0	13	9	7	ne.	Geo. H. Hall.	
Antioch.	Lake.	10	43.6	-1.1	68	27	17	1	33	5.57	+ 2.20	2.20	2.5	8	14	4	e.	J. C. James.		
Astoria.	Fulton.	650	12	49.4	-1.0	74	17	26	1	39	3.75	+ 0.23	0.75	0.5	13	13	6	nw.	Ed V. Bohl.	
Aurora.	Kane.	687	32	46.0	-1.9	72	26	23	1	37	2.23	- 0.74	0.60	2.5	11	3	12	15	ne.	W. Holden.
Bement.	Platt.	700	4	50.1	-	73	13†	23	1	34	5.59	+ 1.14	0.5	16	12	5	13	s.	Rev. C. S. Adams.	
Bloomington.	McLean.	840	20	49.2	-2.3	74	26	22	1	38	2.71	- 1.02	0.68	2.0	12	9	6	nw.	Frol. H. N. Pearce.	
Calro.	Alexander.	359	33	57.9	-0.4	81	6	35	1	36	5.77	+ 2.20	1.69	0	13	3	10	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Carbondale.	Jackson.	412	6	56.8	-	80	17	29	10	40	10.59	-	2.95	0	11	15	2	sw.	State Normal University.	
Carlinville.	Macoupin.	663	21	52.6	-1.3	75	17	28	7	38	4.93	+ 0.95	1.30	0	14	17	3	s.	W. T. Eddy.	
Clinton.	Dewitt.	727	1	49.3	-	72	26	23	1	33	4.04	-	1.10	1.5	15	12	6	se.	J. F. Ziegler.	
Coatsburg.	Adams.	733	19	50.0	-2.3	74	13†	27	7	35	4.67	+ 0.92	1.11	0	10	16	4	se.	Dr. J. R. Lambert.	
Cobden.	Union.	656	28	57.2	+ 0.4	79	6	32	1†	31	12.07	+ 7.51	3.60	0	10	9	7	s.	John Buck.	
Dakota.	Stephenson.	929	6	44.6	-	70	27	18	1	38	3.51	-	1.10	0.6	12	13	6	e.	Rev. G. W. Kerstetter.	
Decatur.	Macon.	655	20	49.9	-2.2	74	26	25	1	33	5.11	+ 1.97	1.10	0	12	12	6	se.	Prof. J. H. Coonradt.	
Dixon.	Lee.	725	21	46.8	-1.8	72	26	20	1	40	3.73	+ 0.95	0.69	2.0	12	14	7	9	se.	H. U. Bardwell.
Du Quoin.	Perry.	459	23	55.6	-0.5	78	17	30	1	35	8.52	+ 4.61	2.83	0	9	13	3	se.	G. H. Knetzger.	
Dwight.	Livingston.	600	18	47.0	-2.4	73	26	21	1	40	4.58	+ 1.78	1.50	3.0	12	5	9	16	se.	Ed O. Welch.
Eglin.	Kane.	716	4	46.4	-	71	26	20	1	35	4.29	-	1.04	1.0	9	2	21	7	ne.	Elgin Observatory.
Galva.	Henry.	842	19	47.2	-2.3	79	26†	19	1	35	3.57	+ 0.56	0.84	0.0	11	13	0	17	ne.	Prof. F. U. White.
Greenville.	Bond.	635	33	53.0	-1.9	77	26	28	1	32	5.18	+ 1.06	1.20	0	10	11	6	sw.	M. S. Oudyn.	
Griggsville.	Pike.	656	26	51.4	-2.6	73	12†	27	7	30	4.57	+ 0.93	1.28	0	10	13	9	ne.	Geo. F. Kneeland.	
Havana.	Mason.	475	19	51.9	-1.1	78	26	28	1†	35	3.47	+ 0.18	0.72	T.	11	6	18	6	ne.	F. and C. Borgelt.
Henry.	Marshall.	500	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	se.	Dr. F. A. Powell.	
Hillsboro.	Montgomery.	675	17	51.2	-1.8	72	12†	29	7	32	4.05	+ 1.39	0.90	0	11	13	0	17	s.	Ira L. Woodward.
Joliet.	Will.	541	20	45.7	-2.9	70	26†	23	1	38	4.45	+ 1.76	1.16	2.2	12	12	5	13	se.	F. M. Muhlig.
Kishwaukee.	Winnebago.	730	23	45.8	-1.8	72	26	20	1	40	5.17	+ 1.93	1.64	3.0	13	12	8	10	se.	Geo. Stevens.
La Grange.	Cook.	657	19	46.2	-1.4	74	26	22	1	42	3.40	+ 0.62	0.78	3.6	10	13	2	15	s.	Frol. F. E. Sanford.
La Harpe.	Hancock.	693	32	49.2	-2.0	79	17	23	1	44	2.94	- 0.59	1.19	T.	8	15	5	10	se.	Geo. E. Campbell.
Lanark.	Carroll.	883	22	44.8	-2.7	72	27	18	1	43	4.48	+ 1.24	2.01	2.1	12	16	5	9	se.	M. N. Wertz.
La Salle.	Lasalle.	536	33	47.5	-2.3	72	26	23	1	34	3.37	+ 0.27	0.81	4.0	12	10	4	16	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Lincoln.	Logan.	483	23	49.6	-2.4	74	26†	24	1†	36	3.76	+ 0.84	1.08	0.1	12	10	7	13	s.	Prof. C. S. Oglevee.
Martinton.	Iroquois.	633	24	47.6	-1.7	75	26	21	1	39	4.12	+ 0.90	0.65	2.0	14	13	3	19	w.	Jos. H. Peltier.
Mascoutah.	St. Clair.	425	21	55.5	+ 1.4	79	17†	28	1	39	6.41	+ 2.14	2.08	0	10	13	7	10	se.	Geo. Henrich.
Minonk.	Woodford.	745	18	47.6*	-2.5	76	26	20	1†	39‡	3.39	+ 0.55	0.58	4.0	9	6	12	13	se.	O. M. Davidson.
Monmouth.	Warren.	734	19	48.4	-2.5	75	17	22	1	39	4.12	+ 1.00	1.05	3.0	13	13	4	13	w.	Hugh R. Moffet.
Morrison.	Whiteside.	685	17	46.6	-2.5	70	26	19	1	39	4.13	+ 0.75	0.97	3.3	12	13	4	13	s.	S. A. Maxwell.
Morrisonville.	Christian.	638	13	50.8	-0.9	73	26	26	1	36	5.79	+ 2.30	1.28	0	14	15	6	9	se.	J. D. Lowls.
Mount Vernon.	Jefferson.	511	17	54.4	+ 0.1	82	30	29	1†	35	6.25	+ 2.63	2.00	0	11	10	4	16	n.	Theo. P. Stelle.
Oregon.	Ogle.	702	2	45.1	-	70	17†	19	1	40	6.43	-	1.95	6.0	9	6	19	19	ne.	Samuel Ray.
Ottawa.	Lucille.	500	25	48.2	-2.3	75	26	22	1	41	3.91	+ 0.97	1.00	2.5	11	9	3	18	ne.	Miss M. M. Harris.
Pana.	Christian.	692	25	51.4	-1.8	74	26	28	1†	31	5.14	+ 1.37	0.90	T.	14	17	3	10	se.	C. W. Sibley.
Peoria.	Peoria.	609	33	48.3	-2.7	72	29	22	1	35	2.69	- 0.59	0.63	4.0	11	8	8	14	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Pontiac.	Livingston.	546	9	48.6	-	74	26†	23	1	37	3.70	-	0.92	3.0	11	7	7	16	e.	Geo. Butterworth.
Riley.	McHenry.	956	52	44.3*	-1.5	69	27	18	1	33‡	3.83	+ 1.13	1.50	2.7	11	4	11	15	nw.	John West James.
Rockford.	Winnipeg.	763	19	46.0	-2.0	70	26	22	1	31	5.57	+ 2.39	2.53	-	15	16	1	13	se.	Hosmer C. Porter.
Rushville.	Schuylerville.	670	20	50.4	-2.4	73	17	26	7	31	3.66	- 0.35	0.87	T.	9	14	5	11	se.	H. F. Dyson.
St. Charles.	Kane.	700	16	45.8	-1.8	71	26	21	1	38	3.99	+ 0.90	0.95	3.0	13	10	12	8	se.	Dr. Wm. H. Bishop.
St. Peter.	Fayette.	9	54.2	-	75	17	29	1	33	5.40	-	1.11	0	13	9	8	13	se.	M. L. Caldwell.	
Sparta.	Randolph.	538	25	54.6	-1.1	77	17	30	1	39	7.98	+ 3.87	2.57	0	13	13	7	10	e.	Jas. A. Caldwell.
Springfield.	Sangamon.	644	33	51.4	-0.6	73	13	29	7	29	4.40	+ 1.09	0.93	T.	13	8	8	14	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Streator.	Lasalle.	626	18	48.2	-1.5	76	26	23	1†	42	3.50	+ 0.58	0.75	4.0	11	18	6	14	sw.	Edw. F. Sweester.
Sullivan.	Moultrie.	530	11	51.2	-0.0	76	13†	28	1	37	6.24	+ 1.95	2.03	0	12	10	9	11	se.	C. A. Corbin.
Sycamore.	Dekalb.	555	31	45.6	-1.1	78	26	20	1	45	3.21	- 0.12	0.80	4.0	13	12	3	15	se.	Miss E. J. Davis.
Walnut.	Bureau.	717	20	48.8*	-2.2	74	26	20	1	36	3.66	+ 0.78	1.60	2.5	10	11	6	13	sc.	O. C. Nussle.
White Hall.	Greene.	573	3	51.2	-	76	17	26	1†	41	3.97	-	0.93	0	11	12	5	13	se.	Dr. R. A. Fritchett.
Windsor.	Shelby.	681	24	51.5	-0.2	74	13†	27	1†	39	4.50	+ 1.17	0.96	0	13	5	11	14	nw.	Herbert Rose.
Winnebago.	Winnebago.	900	24	45.6	-2.1	71	27	18	1	37	5.42	+ 2.02	1.60	5.0	13	14	3	13	e.	Frank Osborn.
Yorkville.	Kendall.	594	24	47.0	-0.3	74	26	21	1	41	4.31	+ 1.36	1.00	4.0	13	11	5	14	w.	Herman A. Grimwood.
Zion.	Carroll.	938	17	45.9	-2.2	72	27	19	1	39	6.37	+ 3.56	2.02	6.0	8	14	4	12	w.	Robt. F. Gilligley.

*, †, ‡, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

‡ Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry bulb; means are computed from the observed readings.

† Also on other date.

‡ Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for April, 1911. District No. 5, State of North Dakota.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for April, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																													Total						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30						
<i>Wisconsin.</i>																																					
Antigo.....	Wisconsin.....			T.	T.	T.							T.	.54																		T.	T.	0.54			
Barron.....	Chippewa.....	.20		.12									.08	.18																		T.	T.	1.27			
Beloit.....	Rock.....	.40		1.00	.03								.55																						.98		
Big St. Germain Dam.....	Wisconsin.....			T.	.55									T.	.05																	T.	T.	1.08			
Brodhead.....	Rock.....	.50		.37	.30	.27							T.	.91																					4.40		
Burnett.....	do.....	T.	.03	*	.26	.46								T.	.25	.05																			1.82		
Cottage Grove.....	do.....	.10	.01	.08	.25	.11	.28						T.		.53	T.	T.																	3.03			
Darlington.....	do.....			.20	T.	.20	.50						T.		.60		T.																	3.00			
Deerskin Dam.....	Wisconsin.....					.32																														0.52	
Delavan.....	Rock.....	.04		1.00		.32								.09	.35	.38																		3.39			
Downing.....	Chippewa.....			T.									T.																							0.50	
Eau Claire.....	do.....			T.		.02	.19	.02					T.	.05		T.	T.																	.91			
Grand Rapids II.....	Wisconsin.....	.01		*	.38	.36	.03						T.	.03																				1.28			
Grantsburg.....	St. Croix.....			*	.40								T.	.35		T.																			2.27		
Hancock.....	Wisconsin.....			*	*	.40							T.	.35		T.																			1.23		
Hatfield.....	Black.....	T.		.60	.43	.28							T.	.11	.12																			2.11			
Hayward.....	St. Croix.....			T.									T.																							1.73	
Hillsboro.....	Wisconsin.....	.10		.40	.00	T.							T.	.33	T.	T.																		3.00			
Koepenick.....	do.....			10	.10								T.	.20																					1.40		
Lac du Flambeau.....	Chippewa.....					.60							T.																							1.81	
La Crosse.....	Mississippi.....	.11		.26	.02	.36							.03	.13		T.																		1.20			
Lake Mills.....	Rock.....	.16		.21	.06	.50								.03	.02																			2.95			
Lancaster.....	Mississippi.....	.24		.17	.63	.60									.99																			3.52			
Long Lake.....	Wisconsin.....					.43								.01																					0.59		
Madison.....	Rock.....	.10		.17	.15	.44							T.	.04	.22	.26	T.	T.															2.44				
Mauzon.....	do.....																																				.05
Meadow Valley.....	Black.....			T.		.20																														2.15	
Medford.....	do.....																																				1.51
Minoequa.....	do.....																																				0.75
Mondovi.....	Mississippi.....			T.		.06	.12	.05																											1.39		
Mount Horeb.....	Rock.....	.35		.20	.13	.45							T.	.50																					1.14		
Muscoad.....	Wisconsin.....	.38	T.	.34	.38	.06	T.	.08					T.	.72		T.																		2.37			
Neillsville.....	Black.....																																				3.77
New Richmond.....	St. Croix.....	.10	.30	.20																																	2.35
Osceola II.....	do.....																																				1.37
Park Falls.....	Chippewa.....																																				0.77
Portage.....	Wisconsin.....	.10		.35	.56	.07							T.		.05	T.	T.																	2.31			
Port Edwards.....	do.....																																				1.38
Prairie du Chien II.....	Mississippi.....			.20	T.	.19	.64	.15					T.		.08																			2.06			
Prentice.....	Chippewa.....																																				2.02
Rhineland.....	Wisconsin.....																																				1.18
Sauk City.....	do.....																																				2.06
Shullsburg.....	Mississippi.....	.21		.18	.30	.34							T.		.07	.63																		2.57			
Solon Springs.....	St. Croix.....																																				1.49
Spooner.....	do.....																																				0.86
Stevens Point.....	Wisconsin.....																																				0.77
Sugar Camp Dam.....	do.....																																				0.24
Twin Lakes Dam.....	do.....																																				0.50
Valley Junction.....	do.....																																				3.09
Viroqua.....	Mississippi.....	.18		.10	.17	.60																														1.91	
Vudesare.....	Wisconsin.....			T.		.36																														0.36	
Watertown II.....	Rock.....			*	.10	.25	.30	.30																											2.61		
Wausau.....	Fox.....	.08																																			3.08
Weyerhaeuser.....	Wisconsin.....																																				0.76
Whitehall.....	do.....																																				2.00
<i>Iowa.</i>																																					
Albia II.....	Des Moines.....			T.	.3																																

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for April, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for April, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																													Total.				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30				
<i>Illinois—Continued.</i>																																			
Oregon.....	Mississippi.....	.60	..	45	1.00	.15	10	.48	T.	1.30	..	T.45	1.95	..	6.48	
Ottawa.....	Illinois.....	.35	..	60	1.00	.08	..	T.	..	..	..	21	.62	..	..	..	..	..	.02	.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.50	.26	.10	3.91
Pana.....	Mississippi.....	.25	.78	.50	.2108	.11	.50	.4538	.01	..	T.42	.36	.19	.90	5.14
Peoria.....	Illinois.....	.57	.31	.54	T.19	..	.4004	.01	..	T.16	.22	.15	.10	2.69
Pontiac.....	do.....	.30	.30	.66	.10	..	..	T.	..	..	..	.20	.92	.13	..	..	..	..	.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	T.	.62	.03	.10	3.70
Riley.....	Mississippi.....	.33	..	.38	.33	.18	.14	.14	T.	T.	..	.07	.40	.03	..	..	..	*.	.29	..	.21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.06	1.50	..	3.83
Rockford |||	do.....	T.	..	.15	.08	.85	.14	.14	..	T.	..	.08	.26	.1758	.30	.04	.0610	.09	2.53	5.57	
Rushville.....	Illinois.....	.87	.40	.42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.72	..	..	..	..	..	..	.08	.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	T.	.18	.88	.27	3.06
St. Charles.....	do.....	T.	.30	T.	.55	.56	.14	..	.02	..	..	..	.10	.95	.02	..	..	..	T.	.75	..	.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	.20	.24	.10	3.99	
St. Peter.....	Mississippi.....	.20	.34	.5218	.10	.85	.2640	.45	T.	T.30	.28	.90	.62	5.40	
Sparta.....	do.....	..	..	.02	.35	.03	..	T.	..	..	..	.25	.02	1.31	.36	..	..	..	.16	.45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.41	.33	1.73	2.57	7.98
Springfield.....	Illinois.....	.75	.46	.47	..	T.	..	T.26	.04	.9426	.19	T.	.0134	.30	.03	.30	4.40	
Streator |||	do.....	T.	..	.36	.51	.56	..	..	..	..	..	.24	.26	1.30	.73	..	..	..	.06	.75	.06	T.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.36	.16	.07	3.50
Sullivan.....	Mississippi.....	.68	.51	.7224	..	.26	1.30	.7325	.20	T.	T.53	.27	..	.55	6.24	
Sycamore |||	do.....	..	..	.45	.45	.60	.10	.08	..	..	..	..	..	.45	.35	..	..	..	..	.03	T.	.07	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.11	.10	.43	3.21
Tiskilwa.....	Illinois.....	.50	.75	..	.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	.06	.98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.25	.36	..	3.44	
Walnut.....	Mississippi.....	.23	T.	.51	1.09	..	..	..	T.	..	..	.11	.89	..	..	..	..	..	.01	.49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	T.	.17	.21	.01	3.66	
Warsaw |||	do.....	.85	.60	.82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.03	.91	..	..	..	..	..	.02	.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	T.	.78	.51	4.56		
White Hall.....	do.....	..	..	.45	.46	.52	.20	..	..	..	..	.12	.10	.96	.43	..	..	..	.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.34	.16	.29	.51	3.97	
Windsor.....	do.....	.33	.34	.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.08	..	..	.04	.53	..	..	.05	.05	..	.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	.25	.30	.06	.65	4.50
Winnebago.....	do.....	.40	..	.60	.40	.25	..	..	..	..	..	.04	.53	..	..	..	..	..	.05	.05	..	.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	.32	1.55	.05	5.42	
Yorkville.....	Illinois.....	.45	..	.50	.50	.50	..	.01	..	..	..	..	2.00	1.00	..	..	..	..	.20	.15	.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.20	.30	.20	4.31	
Zion.....	Mississippi.....	.40	..	1.31	1.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	.20	T.	.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	T.	2.02	.02	6.37		

* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

† Separate dates of falls not recorded.

|| Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures for April, 1911. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.*

Date.	North Dakota.										Minnesota.										Pine River Dam.		St. Paul.		Winnibigoshish.				
	Bottineau. §§		Devils Lake.		Lisbon. §§		Minot. §§		Pembina. §§		Collegeville.		Crookston. §§		Grand Meadow.		Montevideo. §§		Moorhead.		New Ulm. §§		Pine River Dam.		St. Paul.		Winnibigoshish.		
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.			
1....	32	8	30	16	38	8	31	14	30	8	38	14	30	9	39	11	44	10	34	10	42	13	33	3	37	15	32	-1	
2....	27	11	32	12	33	8	29	15	22	10	34	20	36	11	29	22	30	18	39	24	32	20	36	18	32	24	38	7	
3....	29	13	31	20	33	23	29	18	32	15	33	22	33	25	33	26	32	25	35	26	32	19	34	26	34	19	39	19	
4....	33	18	29	26	34	26	33	19	33	20	31	23	35	27	34	29	33	29	32	27	38	26	34	29	34	26	39	26	
5....	25	22	31	16	39	24	25	23	32	26	35	25	35	29	33	23	39	25	36	19	39	28	34	18	34	28	37	23	
6....	30	5	29	11	34	12	34	15	28	8	34	18	30	15	34	24	36	16	32	14	38	23	32	9	32	24	32	11	
7....	36	8	31	14	44	10	37	24	42	16	39	18	32	12	36	9	38	20	36	12	44	18	30	3	42	22	39	10	
8....	50	15	47	17	42	10	48	20	42	18	41	30	38	10	35	26	39	18	45	25	40	28	39	32	44	27	42	11	
9....	61	18	59	30	65	14	65	23	53	20	51	28	52	10	47	28	59	28	34	27	56	26	49	12	51	31	49	20	
10....	67	32	65	35	70	37	69	39	62	36	59	35	62	37	57	31	67	35	64	40	64	35	60	35	59	36	59	32	
11....	65	36	63	39	66	42	66	35	44	40	57	41	47	42	56	35	45	38	49	43	48	40	54	40	55	42	55	41	
12....	50	26	44	32	55	40	52	28	44	30	47	44	54	40	49	42	50	39	48	50	42	47	43	51	45	49	42	42	
13....	32	21	32	20	40	27	38	21	34	23	32	58	31	33	30	52	37	45	31	40	28	49	34	46	30	49	31	40	25
14....	38	16	34	18	45	26	45	19	33	18	50	23	38	27	53	27	54	28	41	27	55	29	42	27	53	31	40	24	
15....	56	20	51	25	57	27	63	31	51	23	48	28	45	25	50	28	50	39	52	23	54	30	45	27	48	30	41	24	
16....	70	25	65	39	78	28	74	29	54	28	63	32	62	29	61	30	72	30	70	32	67	30	59	22	61	35	60	25	
17....	68	29	65	35	75	29	71	34	62	35	78	40	72	35	75	31	82	35	80	32	80	37	76	31	78	38	75	38	
18....	59	36	54	35	64	45	61	31	51	38	68	45	55	38	55	44	62	41	54	43	60	43	69	42	70	42	68	42	
19....	60	30	55	32	67	36	59	24	59	28	60	42	58	35	52	40	69	42	62	36	61	47	69	39	52	44	65	39	
20....	68	36	68	36	72	34	71	42	66	32	64	41	64	35	61	37	70	36	68	36	67	46	59	39	64	41	60	37	
Mns.	53.4	26.8	51.5	28.7	56.2	27.9	55.7	28.7	50.5	27.7	54.7	34.6	51.7	30.8	53.0	32.2	56.5	32.9	54.1	31.3	56.7	34.5	53.7	29.4	53.4	30.5	53.9	30.1	

Date.	Wisconsin.										Iowa.										Des Moines.		Dubuque.		Keokuk.			
	Delavan.		Eau Claire.		La Crosse.		Madison.		Mauston.		Spooner.		Wausau.		Algona.		Cedar Rapids. §§		Charles City.		Davenport.		Des Moines.		Dubuque.		Keokuk.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	40	17	36	14	38	19	36	21	36	31	30	4	29	9	43	15	41	22	40	18	42	23	42	26	41	24	46	29
2....	33	22	36	25	31	25	29	24	37	23	36	19	32	18	37	27	33	22	34	26	35	29	38	30	31	25	42	32
3....	35	25	35	24	38	27	37	25	42	23	35	19	36	18	33	25	35	28	34	26	35	31	34	30	35	33	35	33
4....	34	30	37	31	34	31	35	30	60	30	34	29	35	28	33	29	36	30	33	32	36	32	35	33	38	34	34	36
5....	38	30	37	31	36	32	37	32	62	31	34	27	35	30	38	33	41	33	35	31	44	34	38	33	48	33	48	36
6....	39	30	38	27	38	27	34	24	41	30	33	20	36	20	36	22	36	28	35	18	42	29	41	30	37	28	47	35
7....	41	21	45	20	42	20	35	21	40	12	40	9	39	18	40	14	46	25	35	35	48	27	49	26	44	23	50	27
8....	45	27	40	30	41	31	37	29	38	28	50	25	40	29	37	27	43	25	37	33	46	31	41	33	53	35	53	35
9....	53	24	55	22	52	35	51	31	50	23	57	35	49	23	51	20	54	30	51	28	54	36	55	38	53	30	54	32
10....	58	32	60	31	60	36	54	32	55	30	60	38	54	35	59	36	60	30	57	36	62	39	56	37	59	37	59	37
11....	63	37	61	36	60	40	61	38	60	32	53	44	58	35	51	40	61	37	57	39	62	39	54	44	61	40	55	42
12....	56	44	56	46	57	48	55	44	55	42	50	35	57	34	54	44	60	40	55	41	63	47	60	47	59	47	73	47
13....	62	49	55	41	57	40	58	43	57	50	49	35	60	34	55	34	56	35	57	42	57	39	59	44	65	47	67	47
14....	59	33	55	31	55	33	52	33	56	32	45	26	54	31	55	28	55	33	50	30	55	34	58	33	54	34	53	37
15....	56	31	48	32	50	33	47	32	48	30	49	28	49	21	56	34	52	32	56	36	59	34	51	33	59	37	59	37
16....	56	32	58	31	59	35	54	37	56	32	58	35	50	23	69	33	64	32	66	32	68	36	71	36	61	36	70	39
17....	62	26	71	39	73	32	65	36	70	26	51	45	65	23	77	35	75	36	76	34	71	41	76	42	70	35	73	45
18....	68	42	69	45	62	52	64	48	63	50	60	32	69	45	65	48	55	40	53	48	59	53	60	51	61	53	66	52
19....	56	48	57	48	57	49	53	42	55	45	75	35	63	46	58	42	59	43	54	39	58	47	60	48	59	57	68	52
20....	65	42	63	37																								

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures for April, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.*

Date.	Hannibal, Mo.		Laporte, Ind.		Illinois.																
					Cairo.		Greenville.		La Salle.		Monmouth.		Mount Vernon. ^{§§}		Peoria.		Springfield.		Winnebago.		
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.....	47	32	34	24	52	35	50	28	41	23	42	22	52	29	43	23	46	30	40	18	
2.....	44	35	33	24	71	41	50	34	34	29	37	27	62	33	38	31	45	32	30	23	
3.....	38	35	36	26	80	59	54	37	35	31	34	31	62	40	35	32	41	34	34	27	
4.....	44	38	46	31	73	60	67	42	38	33	37	32	74	42	40	34	62	39	34	32	
5.....	50	37	55	35	62	53	55	40	43	35	44	34	57	45	44	36	48	38	39	33	
6.....	57	34	56	33	81	45	71	41	44	30	47	34	75	45	51	28	63	34	39	30	
7.....	49	31	40	28	45	40	47	32	46	28	51	24	46	32	48	25	49	29	45	24	
8.....	55	35	43	28	55	42	55	36	44	30	54	30	53	29	48	30	49	35	45	27	
9.....	55	32	56	30	55	38	57	31	53	34	57	27	56	32	53	29	54	34	56	28	
10.....	60	39	57	29	62	41	62	36	58	35	62	34	65	34	59	37	58	36	58	30	
11.....	58	44	63	38	56	48	55	47	63	43	61	39	55	36	60	45	57	45	65	38	
12.....	76	47	60	47	72	52	70	48	63	48	65	44	72	49	66	47	72	48	59	45	
13.....	65	47	68	53	71	58	70	54	67	45	64	49	73	52	68	46	73	50	64	49	
14.....	53	39	60	40	61	47	57	40	54	37	55	34	59	47	52	37	53	42	53	33	
15.....	61	38	52	35	63	46	64	37	55	37	60	32	65	40	57	33	62	39	54	31	
16.....	70	34	55	32	72	46	68	37	63	37	70	35	72	37	65	34	68	42	64	32	
17.....	75	44	62	30	75	51	75	43	68	34	75	36	78	45	70	35	72	43	68	31	
18.....	62	51	62	38	63	54	62	50	64	48	60	53	59	52	59	60	61	68	47	50	
19.....	59	51	55	50	72	56	64	52	56	51	57	47	67	54	57	48	60	51	58	50	
20.....	67	51	59	39	67	54	72	52	67	44	72	44	70	53	68	45	69	51	67	46	
21.....	72	49	55	41	71	54	73	51	64	42	73	42	72	49	67	42	70	46	59	40	
22.....	58	42	51	35	59	49	62	39	55	36	60	33	60	40	57	38	57	39	56	32	
23.....	58	40	55	33	58	47	62	37	55	34	61	32	60	37	57	32	58	36	56	31	
24.....	58	41	57	33	59	47	64	38	58	32	63	30	66	38	60	35	60	37	60	30	
25.....	63	38	64	35	66	48	68	40	65	36	68	38	68	40	65	40	65	40	67	32	
26.....	73	49	73	36	71	56	77	48	72	40	72	40	76	46	72	46	73	46	70	42	
27.....	60	52	73	49	62	53	58	52	68	52	65	48	62	54	61	52	57	53	71	48	
28.....	73	56	62	52	71	56	68	55	63	54	65	54	73	49	64	54	68	55	60	52	
29.....	74	60	70	55	78	60	65	58	71	51	70	54	76	52	72	56	71	59	60	50	
30.....	73	57	66	49	75	62	68	58	63	51	72	56	82	61	70	57	70	61	60	50	
Means....	60.3	42.6	55.9	36.9	65.9	49.9	63.0	43.1	56.3	38.7	59.1	37.8	65.6	43.1	57.5	39.2	60.3	42.5	55.2	36.0	

^{a, b, c, etc.}, indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.[§] Data are from standard instruments not supplied by the U. S. Weather Bureau.^{§§} Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.